WHAT IS CLAIMED IS:

1. A polythiophene

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
\hline
\left\{\left(\begin{array}{c}S\\A\end{array}\right)_{A} & \left(\begin{array}{c}S\\B\end{array}\right)_{C}\right\}_{m} & D \\
\end{array}$$
(III)

wherein A is a side chain; B is hydrogen or a side chain; D is a divalent linkage; a and c represent the number of A-substituted thienylenes; b is the number of B-substituted thienylene segments; d is 0 or 1; and n represents the degree of polymerization or the number of the monomer segments.

2. A polythiophene in accordance with **claim 1** wherein A contains from 5 to about 25 carbon atoms; said B side chain contains from zero to about 4 carbon atoms; said D is optionally comprised of a saturated moiety of alkylene, -O-R-O-, -S-R-S-, -NH-R-NH-, wherein R is alkylene or arylene, or an unsaturated moiety of arylene or heteroaromatics; a is from about 1 to about 8 and c being from 0 to about 8, and b is from zero to about 6.

3. A polythiophene represented by

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
C_8H_{17} \\
S \\
S \\
H_{17}C_8
\end{array}$$
(1)
$$\begin{array}{c|c}
C_{10}H_{21} \\
S \\
H_{21}C_{10}
\end{array}$$
(2)
$$\begin{array}{c|c}
C_{12}H_{25} \\
S \\
H_{25}C_{12}
\end{array}$$
(3)

(4)

$$C_{10}H_{21}$$
 $C_{10}H_{21}$
 $C_{10}H_{21}$
 $C_{10}H_{21}$

(5)

$$C_{10}H_{21}$$
 $C_{10}H_{21}$
 $C_{10}H_{21}$
 $C_{10}H_{21}$

(6)

(7)

$$\begin{array}{c|c} CH_3 & CH_3 \\ CH_3 & CH_3 \\ CH_3 & CH_3 \\ \end{array}$$

(8)

$$C_{12}H_{25}$$
 $C_{12}H_{25}$
 $C_{12}H_{25}$

(9)

$$C_{12}H_{25}$$
 $C_{6}H_{13}$
 $C_{6}H_{13}$
 $C_{6}H_{13}$
 $C_{12}H_{25}$

(10)

$$C_{12}H_{25}$$
 $C_{12}H_{25}$
 $C_{12}H_{25}$
 $C_{12}H_{25}$
 $C_{12}H_{25}$
 $C_{12}H_{25}$
 $C_{12}H_{25}$
 $C_{12}H_{25}$
 $C_{12}H_{25}$
 $C_{12}H_{25}$

$$C_{12}H_{25}$$

C₁₂H₂₅ $C_{12}H_{25}$ $C_{12}H_{25}$ C₁₂H₂₅

(12)

(13)

$$C_{12}H_{25}$$
 $C_{12}H_{25}$
 $C_{12}H_{25}$
 $C_{12}H_{25}$
 $C_{12}H_{25}$
 $C_{12}H_{25}$
 $C_{12}H_{25}$

(14)

$$C_{12}H_{25}$$
 S
 $C_{12}H_{25}$
 C_{13}
 C_{13}
 C_{13}
 C_{13}

(15)

$$C_{12}H_{25}$$
 $C_{12}H_{25}$
 $C_{12}H_{25}$
 $C_{12}H_{25}$
 $C_{12}H_{25}$
 $C_{12}H_{25}$
 $C_{12}H_{25}$

(16)

or

(17)

and wherein n represents the number of segments.

4. A polythiophene in accordance with **claim 1** wherein said polythiophene is represented by the following formulas

C₈H₁₇

$$(1)$$

$$C_{10}H_{21}$$

$$H_{21}C_{10}$$

$$(2)$$

5. A polythiophene in accordance with **claim 1** wherein A is alkyl, and said B side chain is alkyl.

- 6. A polythiophene in accordance with **claim 1** wherein A is alkyl containing from about 1 to about 25 carbon atoms, and B is alkyl containing from 0 to about 4 carbon atoms.
- 7. A polythiophene in accordance with **claim 6** wherein A contains from about 5 to about 25 carbon atoms, and B contains from 0 to about 4 carbon atoms.
- 8. A polythiophene in accordance with **claim 1** wherein a is from about 1 to about 7.
- 9. A polythiophene in accordance with **claim 1** wherein b is from about 1 to about 7.
- 10. A polythiophene in accordance with **claim 1** wherein d is zero.
- 11. A polythiophene in accordance with claim 1 wherein d is1.
- 12. A polythiophene in accordance with **claim 1** wherein n is from about 5 to about 5,000.
- 13. A polythiophene in accordance with **claim 1** wherein n is from about 5 to about 3,000.
- 14. A polythiophene in accordance with **claim 1** wherein n is from about 10 to about 1,000.

- 15. A polythiophene in accordance with **claim 1** wherein A is alkyl containing from about 6 to about 25 carbon atoms; B is hydrogen or alkyl containing from 1 to about 3 carbon atoms; D is arylene or dioxyarene, each containing from about 6 to about 40 carbon atoms, or alkylene or dioxyalkane, each containing from about 1 to about 20 carbon atoms.
- 16. A polythiophene in accordance with **claim 1** wherein A is alkyl containing from about 8 to about 12 carbon atoms, and B is a hydrogen atom.
- 17. A polythiophene in accordance with **claim 1** wherein A is alkyl containing from 5 to about 15 carbon atoms; B is a hydrogen atom; D is arylene; a, b, c, and m are independently selected from the numbers 1, 2, and 3; and d = 1.
- 18. A polythiophene in accordance with **claim 1** wherein A is alkyl containing from about 8 to about 12 carbon atoms; B is a hydrogen atom; D is arylene; a = c = m = 1; b = 2; and d = 1.
- 19. A polythiophene in accordance with **claim 1** wherein n is from about 5 to about 5,000.
- 20. A polythiophene in accordance with **claim 1** wherein the number average molecular weight (M_n) of (III) is from about 10,000 to about 30,000, and the weight average molecular weight (M_w) is from about 15,000 to about 100,000.

- 21. A polythiophene in accordance with **claim 1** wherein the number average molecular weight (M_n) of (III) is from about 2,000 to about 100,000, and wherein the weight average molecular weight (M_w) is from about 4,000 to about 500,000, each as measured by gel permeation chromatography using polystyrene standards.
- 22. A polythiophene in accordance with **claim 1** wherein A is hexyl heptyl, octyl, nonyl, decyl, undecyl, dodecyl, tridecyl, tetradecyl, or pentyldecyl.
- 23. A polythiophene in accordance with **claim 1** wherein D is an arylene selected from the group consisting of phenylene, tolylene, xylylene, biphenylene, substituted biphenylene, fluorenylene, phenanthrenylene, dihydrophenanthrenylene, dibenzofuranediyl, dibenzothiophenediyl, and carbazole-diyl.
- 24. A polythiophene in accordance with **claim 1** wherein D is saturated linkage selected from the group consisting of alkylene, dioxyalkane, dioxyarene, and oligoethylene oxide.

25. A polythiophene in accordance with **claim 1** wherein said polythiophene is represented by or encompassed by the following formulas, and wherein n represents the number of repeating segments, and is a number of from about 5 to about 4,000

rom about 5 to about 4,000

$$C_8H_{17}$$
 S
 $H_{17}C_8$

(1)

 $C_{10}H_{21}$
 $G_{10}H_{21}$
 $G_{10}H_{21}$

$$C_{10}H_{21}$$
 $C_{10}H_{21}$
 $C_{10}H_{21}$
 $C_{10}H_{21}$

(4)

$$C_{10}H_{21}$$
 $C_{10}H_{21}$
 $C_{10}H_{21}$
 $C_{10}H_{21}$

(5)

$$C_{10}H_{21}$$

$$C_{10}H_{21}$$

$$C_{10}H_{21}$$

$$C_{10}H_{21}$$

$$C_{10}H_{21}$$

$$C_{10}H_{21}$$

$$C_{10}H_{21}$$

$$C_{12}H_{25}$$
 S
 $H_{25}C_{12}$
 (7)

(8)

$$\begin{array}{c|c} C_{12}H_{25} \\ \hline \\ S \\ \hline \\ C_{12}H_{25} \\ \hline \end{array}$$

(9)

$$C_{12}H_{25}$$
 $C_{6}H_{13}$
 $C_{6}H_{13}$
 $C_{6}H_{13}$

(10)

26. A polythiophene in accordance with **claim 1** wherein said polythiophene is

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
C_{10}H_{21} \\
S \\
S \\
H_{21}C_{10}
\end{array}$$
(2)

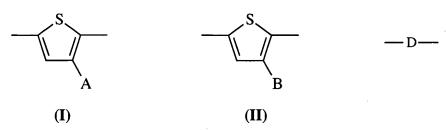
$$\begin{array}{c|c} C_{12}H_{25} \\ S \\ S \\ H_{25}C_{12} \end{array}$$

(3)

 $C_{10}H_{21}$ $C_{10}H_{21}$ $C_{10}H_{21}$ $C_{10}H_{21}$

(4)

27. A polythiophene wherein the monomer segments thereof contain



wherein A is a side chain; B is hydrogen or a side chain; and D is a divalent segment, and wherein the number of A-substituted thienylene units (I) in the monomer segments is from about 1 to about 10, the number of B-substituted thienylene units (II) is from 0 to about 5, and the number of divalent segments D is 0 or 1.